Between the two countries came as a... Americans were shocked by the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941, the outbreak of war that... the two most... The U.S.-Japan Security Alliance - Council on Foreign Relations The Road to Pearl Harbor: The United States and East Asia, 1915. History, programs, application procedures, and prizes. How Strong Is the U.S.-Japan Relationship? Foreign Policy The relationship between the United States and Japan is founded on mutual trust, a common vision for a rules-based international order, and shared values. The U.S.-Japan Security Treaty originally signed in 1951. It has led to peace and prosperity in the region. Therefore Japan desires a Security Treaty with the United States of America to come into force simultaneously with the Treaty of Peace between Japan and the Allied Powers. Japan and the United States have a long history of cooperation in the field of security, based on the 1951 U.S.-Japan Security Treaty. The treaty provides for mutual defense and other security-related cooperation between the two countries. In recent years, there has been growing concern in Japan about the region's security situation, including the rise of China. The United States and Japan have been working to strengthen their alliance and enhance their security cooperation, including through the 2015 U.S.-Japan Security Guidelines, which were signed in 2015. The guidelines aim to improve the effectiveness of the alliance, including through the strengthening of air and ground forces, and the sharing of intelligence information. Additionally, the United States and Japan have been working to improve their economic relationship, with the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) trade agreement being a key area of cooperation. The United States and Japan have been working to address a range of security and economic challenges in the region, and the relationship between the two countries remains an important component of the region's security architecture.