Great Business The UK is a constitutional monarchy that is a representative democracy. The three elements that make up Parliament are the Queen, the House of Lords and the House of Commons. Parliament is the central government in Great Britain, the Empire, and the Commonwealth. Legislation.gov.uk Vocabulary words for AP Comparative Government: UK. Includes studying games and tools such as flashcards. Governments, Parliaments and Parties Great Britain and Ireland. The British Parliament is often called Westminster because it is housed in the House of Parliament. The Parliament of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is the central government in the UK, which consists of MPs from Great Britain and Northern Ireland. The Parliament is bicameral, with the House of Commons and the House of Lords. The government is led by the Prime Minister, who selects all the remaining ministers. A Discourse On The Conduct Of The Government Of Great Britain, In Respect To Neutral Nations, During The Present War by Charles Jenkinson.